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መጋቢት 2013 ዓ.ም

Ethiopian Pastoral Development Policy & Strategies

FDRE Council of Ministers
Approved on Feb 2020 –
80th Regular Meeting.

Shanko Delelegne, Senior
Advisor to the Minister &
(Chaired Policy Design Team)
Ministry of Peace

Contents – Ethiopian Pastoral Policy



PART Two- Vision, Objectives & Policy Pillars



Part Four— Institutional Arrangements- Role & Responsibilities and M & E

Part One- Background, Policy Drivers, Foundations & Principles



Part Three- Pastoral Development Key Policy Issues & Implementation Strategies





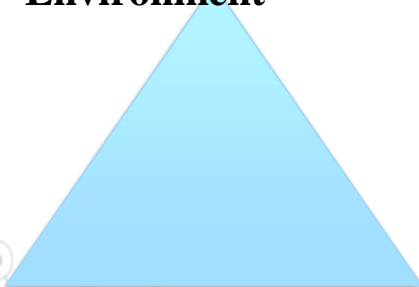
- **Geography- & Population-** 60 % land mass and found North East, East, South and South west Neighboring to Djibouti, Somali, Kenya and Sudan. Counts 12% of the total Population
- **Agro ecology & Resources-** Endowed with Surface & Ground Water, Minerals, Tourism Potential

Pastoralism In Ethiopia – General Back ground & Context



Understanding Pastoral Systems

Natural Resources/
Environment



Herd/Livestock

Family and wider
institutions

Pastoralism ---A System = a Unified Whole of Regularly Interacting and Interdependent Components or Units, (People, Environment & Livestock-)

Maintain the Equilibrium Through Mobility &

Indigenous
Knowledge &
Wisdom
Resilience

- Knowledge Gap and Perceiving Backwardness ,
- Marginalization, Lack of Inclusivity, Drought and Conflict
- Pastoral Unfriendly Policy, Strategy and Practices

FDRE Constitution Art 89, 40,41,43 and 44 and National Policies & Strategies

Geographic location, Vulnerable Agro ecology and the livelihood Pattern & Mobility --- Resiliency :

The Need to scale up successful achievements and to learn from Failed Interventions

5- Policy Drivers

The Need to address policy, Strategy and Practice gaps and to Improve Pastoral Livelihood

To bring all pastoral GO & NGO actors to the common Pastoral Development Vision & Goals through aligning, Coordinating and Harmonizing Initiatives



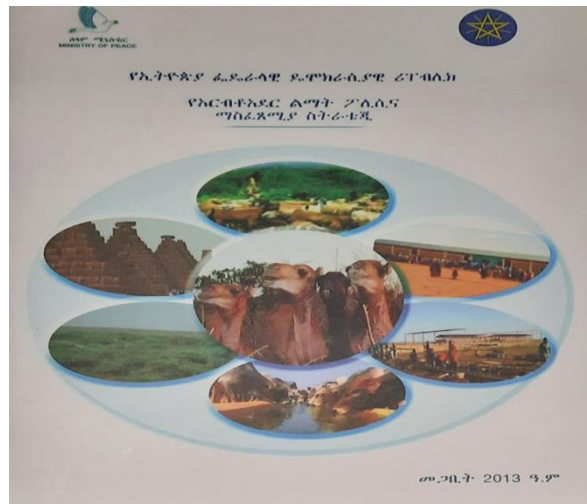
6 Policy Principles

Pastoralist & Pastoralism --
Participation & Ownership
as Center for all Intervention



Inclusivity on
Gender, Youth and
Vulnerable groups

Encourage the private
sector, and Strengthen
Institutional Strategic
Partnership with actors



Ensure Complimentarily of
Customary Institutions
Local Knowledge Wisdom
with Governments Structures
& Systems



Base on the Sustainable
Potential- Livestock,
Minerals, Tourism &
Natural Resources

Cross-border movement
and relationships; and
encourages regional
Pastoralists cooperation and
collaboration.



Vision

Aspire to see **Resilient to man-made and natural disasters**; **Improved and Sustainable Livelihood**, Environment, and Institutions; where Democracy and Good governance are ensured; and Peaceful and inclusive development.



General Objectives

Realizing **Improved and Sustainable livelihoods** through Integrated Development that is centered on the **Livestock Potential**, **local knowledge** and other reliable Resources



Improving the livelihood Standard and Income of **Mobile Pastoralists** through **Enhancing Livestock production and productivity----** Maximizing and Commercializing Comparative & Competitive Advantages and Potential of Pastoralists

Two Basic Pillars of the Pastoral Development Policy



Conduct **Voluntary Commune Programs** to Improve the Income Sources and Living Standards -----Diversification and Commercialization of pastoral livelihoods)

**Livestock- Breed
Improvement, Fodder, Health,
Market**



**Enhancing & Improving
Pastoral Livelihood**

**Surface & Ground
Water Development-
Drinking, & Irrigation -**

**Pastoral
Agriculture-
Crop, Fruits
& Vegetables**

**Voluntary &
Commune Program**



**Policy
Issue One**

**Based on two policy pillars:
Four policy categories, 13 pastoral
sectoral policy implementation strategies**



**Pastoral urban
Centers integrating
with industry**

**Infrastructure – Road,
Power, Telecom, Access
& Quality**

**Policy
Issue Two**

**Provision of basic Social and
Economic Infrastructure and
Agro-processing Industries
—Modernization &
Urbanization,**

**Education- Access
& Quality**

**Health Access
& Quality**



**Capacity Building- Human,
Structures & Systems**

**Building Sustainable
Capability & Constitutional
Democracy**

**Ensuring Good
governance &
Democracy**



Policy
Issue
Three

Based on two policy pillars:
Four policy categories, 13 pastoral
sectoral policy implementation strategies

Policy
Issue
Four

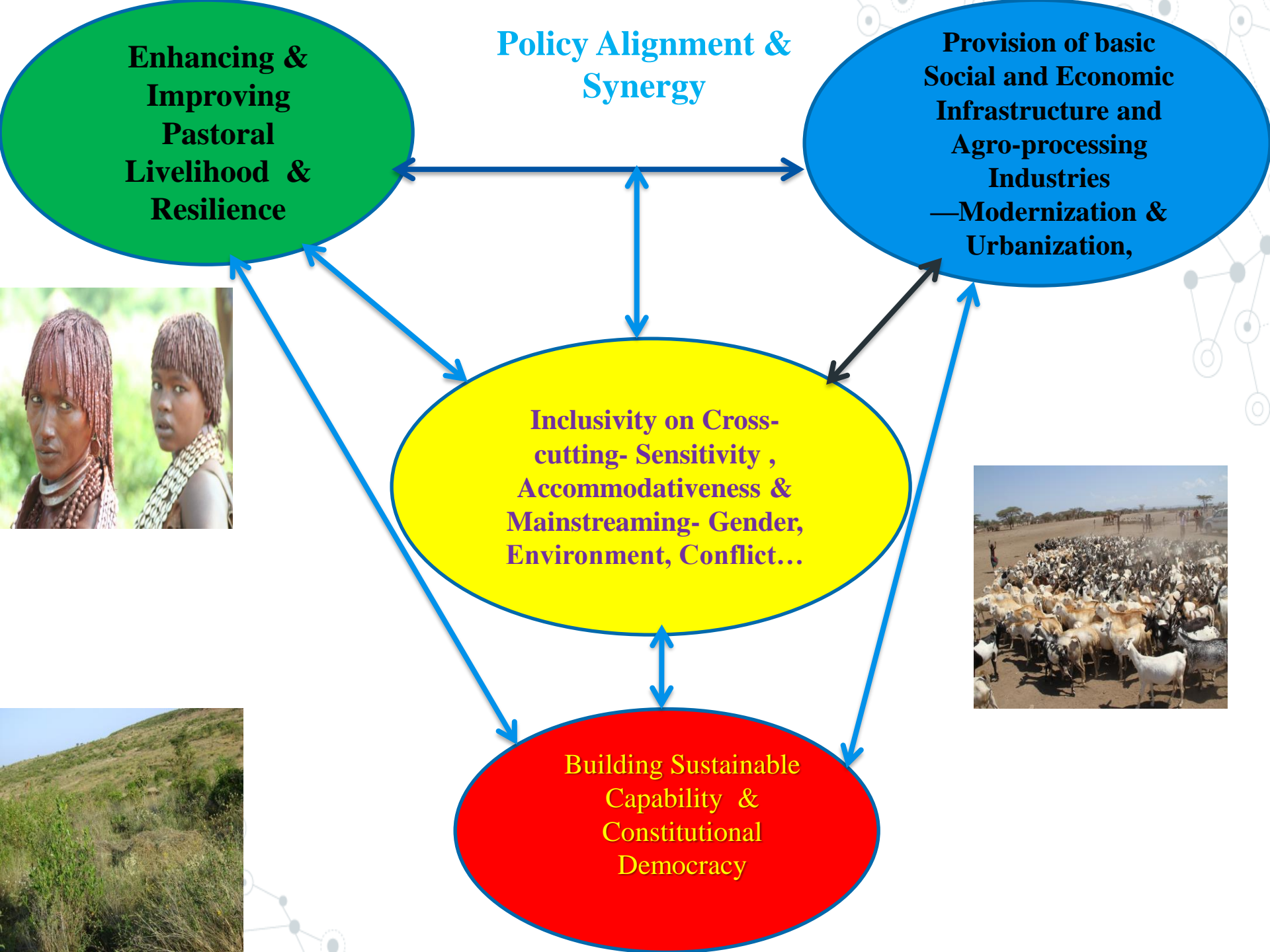


**Strengthen Empowerment,
Participation & Ownership
of Women and Youth**

**Environment- Soil & Water
Conservations, Forest---
Addressing Climate Change
Issues**

**Inclusivity on Cross-cutting-
Sensitivity ,
Accommodativeness &
Mainstreaming- Gender,
Environment, Conflict...**

**Conflict
Prevention &
Management-**





Federal Executive Organs

- ✓ Need based Gap Identification & Support through Strategic Programs, Institutional Capacity Building & Standardization
- ✓ Harmonization, Alignment & Coordination of Pastoral actors at Federal

Institutional Arrangements- Role & Responsibilities

Regional states

- Shall prepare per Article 56 (2, c) of the Constitution regional pastoral development policy & Strategies
- Establishing Implementing & Coordinating Institutions & Systems;
- Monitoring. Evaluation; Learning; and Sharing

Local & International Non State actors

- Understand Ethiopian Pastoral policy Pillars, Policies & Strategies and align & harmonize with policy framework & different Initiatives
- Strategic Partnership in Capacity Building, Experience Sharing,





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Thank you

2009/05/19